

Science - Whole School Progression - Skills.

Questioning and enquiry						
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Ask questions about objects, events and animals observed in their environment (Nursery).	Ask simple questions about the world around us. Begin to recognise that they can be answered in different ways.		Ask some / relevant questions and use different types of scientific enquiries to answer them. Begin to explore everyday phenomena and the relationships between living things and familiar environments. Begin to develop their ideas about functions, relationships, and interactions. Begin to raise their own questions about the world around them. Begin to make some decisions about which types of enquiry will be the best way of answering questions.		Begin to plan different types of scientific enquiries to answer questions, including recognising and controlling variables where necessary. Begin to explore and talk about ideas, ask their own questions about scientific phenomena, analyse functions, relationships, and interactions more systematically. Begin to recognise some more abstract ideas and begin to recognise how these ideas help them to understand how the world operates. Begin to recognise scientific ideas change and develop over time. Begin to select the most appropriate ways to answer science questions using different types of scientific enquiry	
Observing and measuring / Pattern seeking						
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Make observations about objects, events and animals and answer questions. Find out how things work by observations and experimentation.	Begin to observe closely, using simple equipment. Use simple observations and ideas to suggest answers to questions. To observe simple changes over time and, with guidance, begin to notice patterns and relationships. To say what I am looking for and what I am measuring. To know how to use simple equipment safely. Use simple measurements and equipment with support / with increasing independence (e.g. hand lenses and egg timers). Begin to progress from non-standard units, reading mm , cm, m, cl, l, °C.		Begin to make systematic and careful observations and, where appropriate, take accurate measurements using standard units, using a range of equipment, including thermometers and data loggers. Begin to look for naturally occurring patterns and relationships and decide what data to collect to identify them. Help to make decisions about what observations to make, how long to make them for and the type of simple equipment that might be used. Learn to use some new equipment appropriately (eg data loggers). Begin to see a pattern in my results. Begin to choose from a selection of equipment.		Begin to take measurements, using a range of scientific equipment, with increasing accuracy and precision, taking repeat readings where appropriate. Begin to identify patterns that might be found in the natural environment. Begin to make their own decisions about what observations to make, what measurements to use and how long to make them for and whether to repeat them. Choose the most appropriate equipment and explain how to use it accurately. Begin to interpret data and find patterns. Select equipment on my own.	

Science - Whole School Progression - Skills.

			Begin to observe and measure accurately using standard units including time in minutes and seconds.		Can make a set of observations and say what the interval and range are. Begin to take accurate and precise measurements – N, g, kg, mm, cm, mins, seconds, cm ² V, km/h, m per sec, m/ sec Graphs – pie, line, bar .	
Investigating						
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Find out how things work by observations and experimentation. Sort a variety of objects into groups – size, colour, texture, function.	Perform simple tests with support . To begin to discuss my ideas about how to find things out. To begin to say what happened in my investigation.		Set up some simple practical enquiries, comparative and fair tests. Begin to recognise when a simple fair test is necessary and help to decide how to set it up. Begin to think of more than one variable factor.		Begin to use test results to make predictions to set up further comparative and fair tests. Begin to recognise when and how to set up comparative and fair tests and explain which variables need to be controlled and why. Begin to suggest improvements to my method and give reasons. Begin to decide when it is appropriate to do a fair test.	
Recording and reporting findings						
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
	Gather and record data with some adult support , to help in answering questions. Begin to record simple data. Begin to record and communicate their findings in a range of ways. Can show my results in a simple table that my teacher has provided.		Gather, record, and begin to classify and present data in a variety of ways to help in answering questions. Begin to record findings using simple scientific language, drawings, labelled diagrams, keys, bar charts and tables. Begin to report on findings from enquiries, including oral and written explanations, displays or presentations of results and conclusions. Begin to use notes, simple tables and standard units and help to decide how to record and analyse their data. Begin to record results in tables and bar charts.		Begin to record data and results of increasing complexity using scientific diagrams and labels, classification keys, tables and bar and line graphs. Begin to report and present findings from enquiries. Begin to decide how to record data from a choice of familiar approaches. Begin to choose how best to present data.	
Identifying, grouping, and classifying						
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Sort a variety of objects into groups – size,	Identify and classify with some support . To begin to observe and identify, compare, and describe.		Begin to identify differences, similarities or changes related to simple scientific ideas and processes.		Begin to use and develop keys and other information records to identify, classify and describe living things and materials.	

Science - Whole School Progression - Skills.

colour, texture, function.	To begin to use simple features to compare objects, materials and living things and, with help, decide how to sort and group them.	Begin to talk about criteria for grouping, sorting, and classifying and use simple keys. Begin to compare and group according to behaviour or properties, based on testing.					
Research							
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	
	To begin to use simple secondary sources to find answers. To begin to find information to help me from books and computers with help.		Begin to recognise when and how secondary sources might help to answer questions that cannot be answered through practical investigations.		Begin to recognise which secondary sources will be most useful to research their ideas.		
Conclusions							
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	
	Begin to talk about what they have found out and how they found it out To begin to say what happened in my investigation. To begin to say whether I was surprised at the results or not. To begin to say what I would change about my investigation.		Begin to use results to draw simple conclusions, make predictions for new values, suggest improvements, and raise further questions. Begin to use straightforward scientific evidence to answer questions or to support their findings. With help, begin to look for changes, patterns, similarities, and differences in their data to draw simple conclusions and answer questions. With support, begin to identify new questions arising from the data, make new predictions and find ways of improving what they have already done. Begin to see a pattern in my results. Begin to say what I found out, linking cause and effect. Begin to say how I could make it better. Begin to answer questions from what I have found out.		Begin to report and present findings from enquiries, including conclusions, causal relationships, and explanations of and degree of trust in results, in oral and written forms such as displays and other presentations. Begin to identify scientific evidence that has been used to support or refute ideas or arguments. Begin to draw conclusions based on their data and observations, use evidence to justify their ideas, use scientific knowledge and understanding to explain their findings. Begin to use test results to make predictions to set up further comparatives and fair tests. Begin to look for different causal relationships in their data and identify evidence that refutes or supports their ideas. Use their results to identify when further tests and observations are needed. Begin to separate opinion from fact. Begin to draw conclusions and identify scientific evidence. Can use simple models. Know which evidence proves a scientific point. Begin to use test results to make predictions to set up further comparative and fair tests.		

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Vocabulary						
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Use descriptive terms such as 'smooth', 'rough' 'boiling' and 'freezing', 'floating and sinking'.	Use some simple scientific language Begin to use some science words. Use comparative language with support e.g. bigger, faster.		Begin to use some scientific language to talk and, later, write about what they have found out. Begin to use relevant scientific language. Begin to use comparative and superlative language.		Begin to read, spell, and pronounce scientific vocabulary correctly. Begin to use relevant scientific language and illustrations to discuss, communicate and justify scientific ideas. Begin to confidently use a range of scientific vocabulary. Begin to use conventions such as trend, rogue result, support prediction and -er word generalisation. Begin to use scientific ideas when describing simple processes. Begin to use the correct science vocabulary.	